M1.(a) any **one** from:

- there was a flame
- energy was given out
- a new substance was formed
- the magnesium turned into a (white) powder

answers must be from the figure

1

(b) Magnesium oxide

1

(c) The reaction has a high activation energy

1

(d) 9

1

(e) They have a high surface area to volume ratio

1

(f) any **one** from:

- Better coverage
- More protection from the Sun's ultraviolet rays

1

(g) any **one** from:

- Potential cell damage to the body
- Harmful effects on the environment

1

(h) indication of $\frac{1}{1.6}$ = 0.625

and

use of indices $10^{-9} - 10^{-6} = 10^{3}$

Both steps must be seen to score first mark

1

$0.625 \times 1000 = 625$ (times bigger)

1

[9]

M2.(a) (i) 11

1

(ii) 4620 (J)

*correct answer gains **2** marks with or without working*

*allow 4.62kJ for **2** marks*

if answer is incorrect:

*100 × 4.2 × 11 gains **1** mark*

or

*100 × 4.2 × (their temp. rise) gains **1** mark*

or

*100 × 4.2 × (their temp. rise) correctly calculated gains **2** marks*

2

(b) the temperature increases

allow gets hotter

allow heat / energy is given off

1

(c) (i) (energy of) products lower than (energy of) reactants

allow converse

allow arrow C points downwards

1

(ii) A

1

[6]

M3.(a) heat / energy

1

given out / transfers to surroundings

the mark for given out / transfers to cannot be awarded without heat / energy

allow given off

1

(b) (i) decreases

1

increases

1

(ii) it gives the particles more energy

1

it makes the particles move faster

1

[6]

M4. (a) 22

1

(b) (i) exothermic

1

(ii) C

1

gives out most heat energy

accept has largest temperature change / increase

*allow has highest (final) temperature **or** hottest*

1

(c) (i) increases

1

(ii) blue

ignore pale / dark etc

1

(iii) reversible (reaction)

*allow goes both ways **or** two / either way*

1

(iv) <u>anhydrous</u> copper sulfate

1

[8]

M5. (a) (i) the temperature at start

ignore reference to bubbles / heat

1

the temperature at end

*(measure) the temperature rise / change = **2** marks*

*(measure) the temperature **1** mark*

1

(ii) temperature would increase

allow it gets hot(ter) / warm(er) or heat given off

allow energy released / transferred

1

(b) any **one** from:

- volume of acid

  allow amount

  allow liquid

- temperature of acid

- size of magnesium ribbon

  allow volume / mass / amount

- surface area of magnesium

  ignore size of test tube and reference to water

1

(c) (i) (Test tube) B

1

(ii) produces bubbles faster

accept more bubbles

or
faster rate of reaction
allow most reactive

1

(d) The particles move faster

1

The particles collide more often

1

[8]

M6. (a) (i) increase

1

(ii) energy is given out to the surroundings

1

(b) (i) NO

allow 2NO

ignore nitrogen oxide

*do **not** allow equations*

1

(ii) harmful / poisonous (owtte)

allow dangerous

ignore reference to pollution / global warming

*do **not** accept references to ozone layer*

1

(c) a catalyst can speed up a chemical reaction

1

different reactions need different catalysts

1

(d) (i) smaller

accept less / tiny / very small

allow 10^{-9}

*do **not** allow small unless qualified*

1

(ii) reduce cost (owtte) **or**

ignore references to energy

save resources / raw materials (owtte)

1

[8]

M7. (a) (i) 4

1

(ii) (Make) 3

1

biggest <u>temperature</u> <u>rise</u>

1

(b) (i) 1008 (kJ)

*correct answer with or without working gains **2** marks*

*if incorrect answer given allow evidence of 240 × 4.2 for **1** mark*

2

(ii) crisps have a high energy content

allow crisps have lots of calories / kilojoules / fat / one ninth of daily energy intake

1

so if you take in more energy than you need the excess is stored as fat

accept consequences: obesity; heart disease; high blood pressure; diabetes; arthritis

or

crisps contain salt (1)

too much salt can cause high blood pressure **or** heart problems or kidney problems (1)

1

[7]

M8. (a) goes up

1

(b) (i) B

1

(ii) A

1

(iii) a catalyst

1

activation energy

1

(c) (i) eg (ensures) complete reaction

allow spread heat / energy

or even heating

allow mixes properly or mix them together or to get correct temperature

ignore dissolves

1

(ii) lid (on beaker)

accept cover beaker

or

insulate (beaker) / use a plastic cup

1

[7]